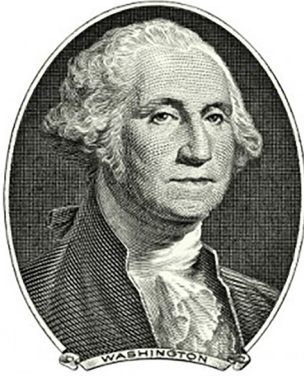


**18TH CENTURY /18-Р ЗУУН/
1. GEORGE WASHINGTON
/ЖОРЖ ВАШИНГТОН/**



George Washington was the first President of the USA and is consistently voted as one its top five leaders. /Жорж Вашингтон бол АНУ-ын анхны ерөнхийлөгч бөгөөд тэрээр байнга шилдэг таван удирдагчийн нэгд бичигдсээр ирсэн юм/ He was born in 1732 in Virginia. /Тэрээр 1732 онд Виржиниад төржээ./ His family were well off and owned a plantation. /Түүний гэр бүл нь нилээн чинээлэг байсан бөгөөд хувийн тариалангийн талбайтай байв./ Growing up, he learned the morals, manners, and knowledge necessary for an 18th-century Virginia gentleman. /Тэнд өсөхдөө тэрээр Виржиниа мужийн жентелмен эр хүнд байх ёстой ёс суртахуун, хүмүүжил, боловсролыг эзэмшжээ./ He was greatly interested in two things while he grew up: military arts and western expansion. /Тэрээр өсөж торниж байхдаа цэргийн урлаг болон барууны үзэл суртал хоёрыг машид сонирхдог байсан юм./



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In 1754, at the age of 22, he became a lieutenant colonel in the Army. /Ингээд 1754 онд 22 насандаа армийн дэд хурандаа болсон байлаа./ He fought in the first skirmishes of what grew into the French and Indian War. /Яваандаа Франц Энэтхэгийн дайн болж өргөжсөн анхны мөргөлдөөнүүдэд оролцож байв./ The following year he escaped injury in battle although four bullets ripped his coat and two horses were shot from under him. /Дараах жилүүдэд нь дөрвөн сум түүний хүрмийг нэвтэлж, хоёр морио дайнд үрэгдүүлсэн боловч дайны талбарт үхлээс амьд мултарсан байна./ His military experience taught him valuable lessons in leadership he would use later in his political life. /Түүний цэргийн туршлага нь хожим улс төрийн замналдаа ашиглаж болохуйц маш үнэтэй сургамжийг түүнд өгчээ./



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From 1759 to the outbreak of the American Revolution, Washington managed his lands. /1759 онд Америкт хувьсгал дэгдэхэд Вашингтон өөрийн газар нутгийг хамгаалан боссон юм./ He married Martha Dandridge Custis and devoted himself to farming life. /Тэрээр Марта Дэндридж хэмээх бүсгүйтэй гэрлэж өөрийн амьдралаа фермерт зориулах болсон./ However, he felt exploited by British merchants and British regulations. /Гэсэн хэдий ч тэр Их Британий худалдаачид болон тэдний хууль дүрэмд ашиглуулан мөлжүүлж байгаагаа мэдэж байв./ In 1775, he took command of his ill-trained troops and embarked upon a war that was to last six grueling years. /Ингээд 1775 онд тэрээр өөрийн бэлтгэл муутай цэргүүдээ удирдан хахир хатуу зургаан жил үргэлжилсэн дайныг эхлүүлсэн юм./ He forced the surrender of the British at Yorktown in 1781. /Явсаар 1781 онд Йорктаун дахь Британчуудыг хүчээр буулгаж авсан./